

Annual Report 2024 and 2023

# Annual Report 2024 and 2023

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#### MESSAGE TO UNITHOLDERS 2024

Throughout 2024 central banks were cutting overnight rates to combat slowing economic activity. Persistently high inflation rates and better than expected economic indicators in the US resulted in only a 100 basis point decrease vs a 175 basis point rate reduction in Canada. This divergence led to high volatility in the Canadian markets and the Canadian dollar depreciating by 7.93%. Ultimately, the central banks pivot towards a looser monetary policy and economic readings indicating no imminent risk of a recession led to full year 2024 performance gains. Further monetary easing is expected during 2025 with expectations of a reduction of 75 basis point in Canada and 50 basis points in the US. In the case of Canada, housing remains weak which will lead to muted growth whereas the US is still buoyed by reasonable levels of unemployment and rate of consumer spending. A further uncertainty will be the policies of the new Trump administration, less regulation and lower tax environment suggest further price pressures in the economy. Yet the promise of new tariffs complicates the environment of global trade which could stall global economic activity. In this environment, high rated corporate bonds continue to perform well as they provide an additional yield over low yielding Government bonds.

During the first quarter, the bond market experienced a negative return of 1.22% as investors were forced to continue to wait for interest rate cuts and digest the fact that markets had priced in too much easing resulting in a reset of market consensus. The top 2 performing sectors were Financial and Real Estate bonds with returns of 0.83% and 0.95%. Within Corporates, Corporate AAA/AA had the best performance at 0.50%. The Canadian stock market had a solid performance as the S&P/TSX returned 5.77% for the quarter.

In the second quarter, increased volatility resulted in negative returns for stocks, but bonds were able to fare much better as the Bank of Canada finally began cutting interest rates in their final meeting before the end of the second quarter. Further evidence of over stretched Canadian consumers led to the S&P/TSX returning -1.39%. A shift in monetary policy led to the bond markets returning 0.86% for the quarter. As the rate cut occurred at the beginning of June, the bond market rally was mostly captured for the month with a return of 1.13%. Corporate debt outperformed the benchmark with a return of 1.09%.

At the end of the third quarter, the effects of central bank easing policy resulted in favourable market conditions for both fixed income and equities. The S&P/TSX index returned 9.71%. Meanwhile, the bond markets returned 4.66%. Corporate debt continued to do well, especially the BBB segment outperforming the benchmark by 23 basis points.

The bond market had a muted forth quarter. Amid a central bank easing cycle, the markets focus was squarely on the varying policies of the new Trump administration as certain policies would be helpful for economic growth while others would stall economic activity. The bond market returned -0.04% while Canadian equities rallied to a gain of 2.89%. Corporate debt continued its outperformance relative to the benchmark by 107 basis points.

The FTSE Canada Universe Bond Index returned 4.23% for 2024 while the Corporate Bond Index returned 6.97%. Within Corporate bonds, Corporate BBB returned 7.80%, primarily due to characteristics of the index, which is a shorter than average duration and higher in coupon. Corporate bonds will likely continue to outperform in 2025 as the economy slows and investors will extend out the risk spectrum. The yield curve has turned positive, but the slope is very flat as 30-year bonds yield 3.33% with 2-year bonds yielding 2.93%.

For the year ended December 31, 2024

# **Management Report on Fund Performance**

This Management Report on Fund Performance has been prepared in accordance with National Instrument 81-106 (Investment Fund Continuous Disclosure) and contains the financial highlights of Ridgewood Canadian Bond Fund (the "Fund") for the year ended December 31, 2024. The annual financial statements of the Fund are also attached behind this report.

Copies of the Fund's quarterly portfolio disclosure may be obtained by calling-1-888-789-8957 toll free or by writing to the Fund at Investor Relations, 55 University Avenue, Suite 904, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2H7 or by visiting our website at <a href="https://www.ridgewoodcapital.ca">www.ridgewoodcapital.ca</a>.

# **Investment Objectives and Strategies**

The Fund seeks to achieve a high level of income consistent with the preservation of capital and liquidity, from a portfolio of fixed income securities. The Fund invests primarily in liquid Canadian federal and provincial government securities and those of Canadian corporations rated "BBB" or better by the Dominion Bond Rating Service Limited or other recognized rating agencies. The Fund may also invest in comparable fixed income securities of foreign issuers.

The portfolio manager uses the following investment strategies to try to achieve the Fund's objective:

- Managing the portfolio to take advantage of changing levels of interest rates and to capitalize on yield disparities between various issuers of debt securities; and
- Choosing many different investment terms based on the interest rate outlook.

The Fund may invest in foreign securities from time to time. The amount of such foreign investments will vary but is not typically expected to exceed 20 percent of the net assets of the Fund at the time that such foreign securities are purchased.

## Risk

The Fund invests primarily in liquid Canadian federal and provincial government securities, and those of Canadian corporations rated investment grade or better by the Dominion Bond Rating Service Limited or other recognized rating agencies. The Fund may also invest in comparable fixed income securities of foreign issuers. Investors should be aware that the primary risk associated with the Fund is interest rate risk. The Bank of Canada began raising interest rates in 2022 as the pandemic was ending and inflation was above their target. As interest rates rise, bond prices depreciate, and the income provided from the coupon may not cover the decline in the value of the bond.

# **Summary of Investment Portfolio**

The summary of investment portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the Fund. A quarterly update will be available on our website at <a href="https://www.ridgewoodcapital.ca">www.ridgewoodcapital.ca</a>.

### **Asset Mix**

December 31, 2024

	% of Net Asset Value		% of Net Asset Value
Corporate Bonds	51.00	Provincial Bonds	25.0
Mortgage Backed Securities	16.4	Federal Bonds	4.9
Treasury Bills	1.9		

For the year ended December 31, 2024

Top 25 Holdings	% of Total Net Asset Value
1. Government of Canada, 2.75%, 2055/12/01	3.4%
2. Sagen MI Canada Inc., 4.95%, 2026/03/24	2.5%
3. Transalta Corp., 6.90%, 2030/11/15	2.4%
4. REALT 2021-1C, 3.705%, 2031/03/12	2.3%
5. Province of Ontario (Green), 4.050%, 2032/02/02	2.3%
6. Manulife Financial Corporation, 3.375%, 2026/06/19	2.0%
7. Province of Ontario, 3.75%, 2053/12/02	1.9%
8. Transalta Corp., 7.30%, 2029/10/22	1.8%
9. Institutional Mortgage Securities Canada Inc. 2015-6C, 3.1%, 2025/03/12	1.8%
10. Institutional Mortgage Securities Canada Inc. 2015-6E, 3.957%, 2025/03/12	1.8%
<ol> <li>Institutional Mortgage Securities Canada Inc. 2015-6B, 2.944%, 2025/03/12</li> </ol>	1.8%
12. Trisura Group Ltd., 2.641%, 2026/07/11	1.8%
13. Province of Quebec, 3.25%, 2032/09/01	1.7%
14. REALT 2024-RONA B, 7.25%, 2029/12/12	1.7%
15. REALT 2017 C 3.93%, 2027/11/12	1.7%
16. Province of Prince Edward Island, 1.85%, 2031/07/27	1.6%
17. Bank of Nova Scotia, 3.70%, 2081/07/27	1.6%
18. Great-West Lifeco Inc., 3.60%, 2026/12/31	1.6%
19. Calgary Airport Authority, 3.341%, 2038/10/07	1.6%
20. Province of Ontario, 3.50%, 2043/06/02	1.6%
21. National Bank of Canada, 7.50%, 2082/11/16	1.4%
22. Bank of Montreal Perpetual, 7.373%, 2049/12/31	1.4%
23. REALT 2021-1 A2, 2.873%, 2031/02/12	1.4%
24. Province of Quebec, 3.50%, 2045/12/01	1.4%
25. Sagicor Financial Co. Inc., 6.359%, 2029/06/20	1.4%
Total	45.9%

# **Results of Operations**

For the year ended December 31, 2024, the net asset value of series A was \$ 10.94 per unit and series F was \$11.73, compared to \$10.72 and \$11.36, per unit respectively at December 31, 2023.

Net income and net capital gains of the Fund may be distributed to unitholders of the Fund from time to time at the discretion of Ridgewood. Sufficient distributions will be made each year so the Fund will not be liable for income tax. Distributions totaling \$0.475278 per unit were made to unitholders during the year.

For the year ended December 31, 2024, the Fund had an annual compound return of 6.64% net of fees of 1.11% (including HST). Series F had an annual compound return of 7.64% net of expenses of 0.18%. The FTSE Canada Universe Bond Index had a return of 4.22%, with corporate bonds 6.97%. Real Estate and Corporate BBB bonds were the top performers returning 8.30% and 7.80% respectively. The portfolio was overweight Corporate Credit and Financials which enhanced total return.

For the year ended December 31, 2024

# **Financial Highlights**

The following tables show selected key financial information about the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for the past five years.

Information for the years ended December 31 is derived from the Fund's audited financial statements. The Net Assets per Unit table as at December 31 are from the Fund's audited financial statements. Calculations for the purposes of the MRFP are made using Net Asset Value. The Net Asset Value in the Ratio/Supplemental Data table is for fund pricing purposes. Both the Net Asset Value in the Net Assets per Unit table and the Ratio/Supplemental Data table are calculated using closing prices.

				Years ended December 31		
Class A		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
The Fund's net assets per unit						
Net assets value, beginning of year (1), (2)		10.72	10.50	12.63	13.07	12.48
Increase (decrease) from operations						
Total revenue		0.48	0.46	0.42	0.42	0.44
Total expenses (excluding distributions)		(0.12)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.14)	(0.14)
Realized gain (loss) for the year		0.07	(0.32)	(0.79)	0.02	0.30
Unrealized gain (loss) for the year		0.24	0.62	(1.36)	(0.36)	0.36
Total increase (decrease) from operations (2)		0.67	0.65	(1.85)	(0.06)	0.96
Distributions to unitholders						
From net investment income		(0.48)	(0.45)	(0.41)	(0.39)	(0.39)
From return of capital		-	-	-	-	-
From capital gains		-	-	-	-	-
Total distributions <sup>(3)</sup>		(0.48)	(0.45)	(0.41)	(0.39)	(0.39)
Net assets value, end of year (1), (2)	s	10.94 \$	10.72 \$	10.50 \$	12.63 \$	13.07

			Years ended December 31		
Class F	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
			\$	\$	\$
The Fund's net assets per unit					
Net assets value, beginning of year (1), (2)	11.36	11.00	13.09	13.41	12.67
Increase (decrease) from operations					
Total revenue	0.51	0.48	0.44	0.44	0.44
Total expenses (excluding distributions)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Realized gain (loss) for the year	0.08	(0.31)	(0.81)	0.04	0.32
Unrealized gain (loss) for the year	0.27	0.69	(1.38)	(0.21)	0.35
Total increase (decrease) from operations <sup>(2)</sup>	0.84	0.84	(1.77)	0.25	1.09
Distributions to unitholders					
From net investment income	(0.48)	(0.45)	(0.41)	(0.39)	(0.39
From return of capital	-	-	-	-	-
From capital gains	-	-	-	-	-
Total distributions <sup>(3)</sup>	(0.48)	(0.45)	(0.41)	(0.39)	(0.39
Net assets value, end of year (1), (2)	\$ 11.73 \$	11.36 \$	11.00 \$	13.09 \$	13.41

<sup>(1)</sup> This information is derived from the Fund's audited financial statements as at December 31 of the year. For all prior years the financial statements of the Fund were prepared in accordance with Canadian GAAP applicable to public enterprises. Net Asset Value per unit is the difference between the aggregate value of the assets of the Fund and the aggregate value of the liabilities and including the valuation of securities at closing prices divided by the number of units then outstanding.

<sup>(3)</sup> Distributions to unitholders are based on the number of units outstanding on the record date for each distribution and were paid in cash.

			Ye	ars ended Decembe	r 31	
Class A	2024	2023	2022	2021		2020
Ratios/supplemental data						
Net Asset Value, end of year (\$millions)(1)	\$ 12.54	\$ 13.39	\$ 13.15 \$	21.38	\$	24.50
Number of units outstanding <sup>(1)</sup>	1,145,624	1,248,319	1,252,480	1,692,574		1,874,518
Management expense ratio (including HST) <sup>(2)</sup>	1.11%	1.06%	1.08%	1.12%		1.13%
Management expense ratio including expenses absorbed by the Manager	1.11%	1.06%	1.08%	1.12%		1.13%
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>(3)</sup>	38.49%	52.81%	110.56%	101.02%		126.90%
Net Asset Value per unit, end of year (1), (4)	\$ 10.94	\$ 10.72	\$ 10.50 \$	12.63	\$	13.07

<sup>(2)</sup> Total increase (decrease) from operations consists of interest revenue, realized and unrealized gains (losses), less expenses, and is calculated based on the weighted average number of units outstanding during the year. The schedule is not intended to total to the ending net assets as calculations are based on the weighted average number of units outstanding during the year.

For the year ended December 31, 2024

			Years ended December 31			
Class F	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	
Ratios/supplemental data						
Net Asset Value, end of year (\$millions)(1)	\$ 99.53 \$	100.14 \$	103.33 \$	114.97 \$	59.77	
Number of units outstanding <sup>(1)</sup>	8,482,921	8,815,680	9,395,062	8,782,441	4,457,895	
Management expense ratio (including HST)(2)	0.18%	0.16%	0.13%	0.16%	0.18%	
Management expense ratio including expenses absorbed by the Manager	0.18%	0.16%	0.13%	0.16%	0.18%	
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>(3)</sup>	38.49%	52.81%	110.56%	101.02%	126.90%	
Net Asset Value per unit, end of year(1)	\$ 11.73 \$	11.36 \$	11.00 \$	13.09 \$	13.41	

- (1) This information is provided as at December 31 of the year shown.
- (2) Management expense ratio is the ratio of all fees and expenses, including harmonized sales taxes but excluding transaction fees charged to the Fund to the average net assets.
- (3) The Fund's portfolio turnover rate indicates how actively the Fund's portfolio adviser manages its portfolio investments. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Fund buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the year. The higher a Fund's portfolio turnover rate in a year, the greater the trading costs payable by the Fund in the year, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of a Fund.
- (4) Net Asset Value per unit is the difference between the aggregate value of the assets of the Fund and the aggregate value of the liabilities and including the valuation of securities at closing prices divided by the number of units then outstanding.

### **Management Fees**

Ridgewood Capital Asset Management Inc. (the "Manager") is entitled to an annual management fee payable out of the assets of the Fund. The maximum management fee is equal to 1.00% (excluding HST) for Class A and 0.35% for Class F of the weighted average net asset value of the Class less ordinary expenses of the Fund. The management fee is calculated on a monthly basis as of the last valuation date of each month. Services received under the Master Declaration of Trust include managing or arranging for the management of the Fund's investment portfolio and providing or arranging for all required administrative services to the Fund.

# **Recent Developments**

Throughout 2024 central banks were cutting overnight rates to combat slowing economic activity but persistently high inflation rates and better than expected economic indicators in the US resulted in only a 100 basis point decrease vs a 175 basis point rate reduction in Canada. This divergence led to high volatility in the Canadian markets and the CAD depreciating by 7.93%. Ultimately, the central banks pivot towards a looser monetary policy and economic readings indicating no imminent risk of a recession led to full year 2024 performance gains. Further monetary easing is expected during 2025 with expectations of a reduction of 75 basis point in Canada and 50 basis points in the US. In the case of Canada, housing remains weak which will lead to muted growth whereas the US is still buoyed by reasonable levels of unemployment and rate of consumer spending. A further uncertainty will be the policies of the new Trump administration, on one hand less regulation and lower tax environment suggest further price pressures in the economy. Yet the promise of new tariffs complicate the environment of global trade which could stall global economic activity. In this environment, high rated corporate bonds continue to perform well as they provide an additional yield over low yielding Government bonds.

The FTSE Canada Universe Bond Index returned 4.22% for 2024 while the Corporate Bond Index returned 6.97%. Within Corporate bonds, Corporate BBB returned 7.80%, primarily due to characteristics of the index, which is a shorter than average duration and higher in coupon. Corporate bonds will likely continue to outperform in 2025 as the economy slows and investors will extend out the risk spectrum. The yield curve has turned positive, but the slope is very flat as 30-year bonds yield 3.33% with 2-year bonds yielding 2.93%.

### **Past Performance**

The past performance of the Fund is set out below and indicates year-by-year returns, overall past performance and annual compound returns.

With respect to the charts displayed below, please note the following:

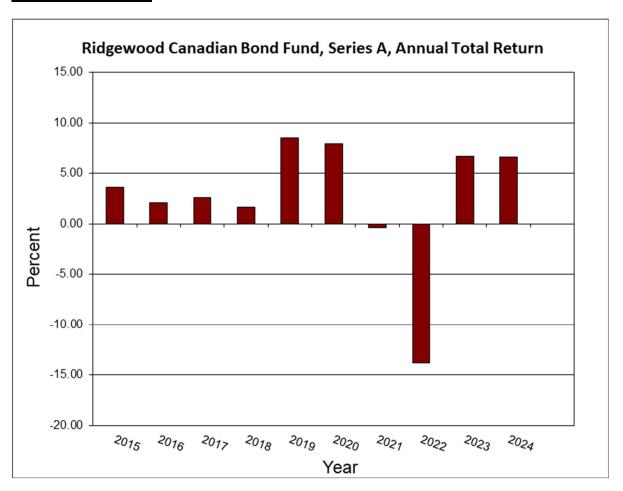
- the returns or performance information shown assumes that all distributions made by the Fund in the periods shown were reinvested in additional units of the Fund;
- the return or performance information does not take into account optional charges or income taxes payable that would have reduced returns or performance; and
- how the Fund has performed in the past does not necessarily indicate how it will perform in the future.

For the year ended December 31, 2024

# **Year-By-Year Returns**

The bar chart illustrates how Series A's annual total return in each of the past ten years has varied from year to year. The chart also shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on January 1 in each year would have increased or decreased by the end of that fiscal year.

# **Annual Total Return**



# **Annual Compound Returns**

The following table shows Series A's historical annual compound total return (net of expenses of 1.11%, including HST) for the periods ended December 31 as compared to the performance of the FTSE TMX Canada Universe Bond Index.

	One	Three	Five	Ten
	Year	Years	Years	Years
Ridgewood Canadian Bond Fund	6.64%	-0.67%	1.05%	2.35%
Scotia Capital Universe Bond Index *	4.22%	-0.61%	0.79%	1.97%

<sup>\*</sup> FTSE TMX Canada Universe Bond (formerly, DEX Universe Bond Index) represents a broad selection of hundreds of Canadian corporate and government bonds including short-term, medium-term, and long-term issues.

For the year ended December 31, 2024

# **Related Party Transactions**

Ridgewood Capital Asset Management Inc. ("Ridgewood") manages the Fund's investment portfolio in a manner consistent with the investment objectives, strategy and criteria of the Fund pursuant to a Master Investment Management Agreement made between Ridgewood in its capacity as investment advisor and Ridgewood in its capacity as trustee dated September 1, 2008.

Ridgewood is the Manager and Trustee of the Fund pursuant to a Declaration of Trust dated September 1, 2008, and further amended on March 15, 2010 and July 1, 2018 and, as such, is responsible for providing or arranging for required administrative services to the Fund.

# **Independent Review Committee**

National Instrument 81-107- Independent Review Committee for Investment Funds ("NI 81-107") requires all publicly offered investment funds to establish an independent review committee ("IRC") to whom the Manager must refer conflict of interest matters for review or approval. NI 81-107 also imposes obligations upon the Manager to establish written policies and procedures for dealing with conflict of interest matters, maintaining records in respect of these matters and providing assistance to the IRC in carrying out its functions.

The members of the IRC of the Fund are G. Tomlinson Gunn, Allen B. Clarke, and Marshall E. Nicholishen. Mr. Gunn serves as the Chair of the IRC.

We confirm the Fund did not rely on any approvals or recommendation of the IRC concerning related party transactions during the year.

# **Future-Looking Statements**

This report may contain forward-looking statements about the Fund. Forward-looking statements include statements that are predictive in nature, that depend upon or refer to future events or conditions, or that include words such as "expects", "anticipates", "intends", "plans", "believes", "estimates" or negative versions thereof and similar expressions. In addition, any statement that may be made concerning future performance, strategies or prospects, and possible future Fund actions, is also forward-looking. Forward-looking statements are based on current expectations and projections about future events and are inherently subject to, among other things, risks, uncertainties and assumptions about the Fund and economic factors.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance, and actual events and results could differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statements made by the Fund. Any number of important factors could contribute to any divergence between what is anticipated and what actually occurs, including, but not limited to, general economic, political and market factors, interest and foreign exchange rates, global equity and capital markets, business competition, technology change, changes in government regulations, unexpected judicial or regulatory proceedings, and catastrophic events.

The above-mentioned list of important factors is not exhaustive. You should consider these and other factors carefully before making any investment decisions and you should avoid placing undue reliance on forward-looking statements. While the Fund currently anticipates that subsequent events and developments may cause the Fund's views to change, the Fund does not undertake to update any forward-looking statements.

The financial statements have been prepared by management in accordance with IFRS® Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and include certain amounts that are based on estimates and judgments. Management has ensured that the other financial information presented in this annual report is consistent with the financial statements. The significant accounting policies which management believes are appropriate for the Fund are described in Note 4 of the financial statements.

The Manager is also responsible for maintaining a system of internal controls designed to provide reasonable assurance that assets are safeguarded and that accounting systems provide timely, accurate and reliable financial information.

John H. Simpson Director

Ridgewood Capital Asset Management Inc.

Paul W. Meyer Director

Ridgewood Capital Asset Management Inc.

March 17, 2025



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# Independent Auditor's Report

To the Unitholders of Ridgewood Canadian Bond Fund (the "Fund")

### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the Fund, which comprise the statements of financial position as at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the statements of comprehensive income, changes in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units and cash flows for the years then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information (collectively referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Fund as at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB").

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards ("Canadian GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises:

- Management Report of Fund Performance
- The information, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon, in the Annual Report.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

We obtained the Management Report of Fund Performance and the Annual Report prior to the date of this auditor's report. If, based on the work we have performed on this other information, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact in this auditor's report. We have nothing to report in this regard.

# Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the IASB, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

# Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian GAAS, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Chartered Professional Accountants

Deloitte LLP

Licensed Public Accountants

March 17, 2025

#### Ridgewood Canadian Bond Fund STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION As at December 31, 2024 and 2023

	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-23
	\$	\$
Assets	·	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		
(Cost: 31-Dec-24 - \$111,260,479; 31-Dec-23 - \$114,584,699)	109,094,354	109,896,946
Short-term investments at fair value		
(Cost: 31-Dec-24 - \$2,116,980; 31-Dec-23 - \$2,467,609)	2,116,980	2,467,609
Cash	42,909	68,586
Accrued interest receivable	832,064	772,898
Prepaid fees	11,355	9,809
Subscriptions receivable	· -	385,750
Total Assets	112,097,662	113,601,598
Liabilities		
Accrued expenses	32,750	26,505
Redemptions payable	100	45,209
Total Liabilities (excluding net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units)	32,850	71,714
Net Assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	112,064,812	113,529,884
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit per class		
Class A	12.536.092	13.385.423
Class F	99,528,720	100,144,461
	112.064.812	113.529.884
Number of redeemable units outstanding (Note 5)	112,004,012	110,020,004
Class A	1,145,624	1,248,319
Class F	8.482.921	8,815,680
	9,628,545	10.063.999
	3,020,040	10,000,000
Not assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit		
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit Class A	10.9426	10.7228

On behalf of the Manager, Ridgewood Capital Asset Management Inc.

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Director John H. Simpson, CFA Director Paul W. Meyer, CFA

# STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023		
	2024	2023
	\$	\$
Income		
Interest income for distribution purposes	4,874,269	4,877,181
Other changes in fair value on financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss		
Net realized gain on sale of investments	714,666	(3,150,915)
Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of investments	2,521,628	6,838,184
Total income	8,110,563	8,564,450
Expenses		
Management fees (Note 6 and 7)	106.577	120.933
HST expense	45,705	8,967
Administrative and other expenses	29,068	47,544
Custodian fees	67,034	57,836
Audit fees	23,120	19,683
Legal fees	21,202	22.351
Independent Review Committee fees (Note 6)	17,567	17,567
Insurance premium fees	4.362	8,994
Total operating expenses	314,635	303,875
Total operating expenses	014,000	000,070
Operating profit	7,795,928	8,260,575
Increase in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	7.795.928	8,260,575
increase in the assets attributable to noticers of redeemable units	1,133,325	0,200,373
Increase in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit per class		
Class A	780,732	846,422
Class F	7,015,196	7,414,153
	7,795,928	8,260,575
Daily average number of redeemable units outstanding		
Class A	1,170,820	1,297,830
Class F	8,368,572	8,834,075
	9,539,392	10,131,905
Increase in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit		
Class A	0.6668	0.6522
Class F	0.8383	0.8393

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

# Ridgewood Canadian Bond Fund STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS

For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 203	For the v	ears ended	December 3	1. 2024	and 2023
---	-----------	------------	------------	---------	----------

	\$	\$
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units at beginning of year  Class A	13,385,423	13,145,644
Class F	100,144,461	103,326,671
Oldos I	113,529,884	116,472,315
Distributions to redeemable unitholders		
From net investment income		
Class A	(550,015)	(587,566
Class F	(3,963,551)	(4,003,275
	(4,513,566)	(4,590,841
Total distributions to redeemable unitholders		
Class A	(550,015)	(587,566
Class F	(3,963,551)	(4,003,275
	(4,513,566)	(4,590,841
Redeemable unit transactions (Note 5)		
Proceeds from units issued		
Class A	1,912,943	3,846,212
Class F	7,875,900	12,637,000
	9,788,843	16,483,212
	-,,-	-,,
Amount paid for units redeemed		
Class A	(3,538,281)	(4,448,561
Class F	(15,172,180)	(22,888,822
	(18,710,461)	(27,337,383
Reinvestment of distributions		
Class A	545,290	583,272
Class F	3,628,894	3,658,734
	4,174,184	4,242,006
Total redeemable unit transactions		
Class A	(1,080,048)	(19,077
Class F	(3,667,386)	(6,593,088
	(4,747,434)	(6,612,165
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units		
Class A	780,732	846,422
Class F	7,015,196	7,414,153
	7,795,928	8,260,575
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units at end of year		
Class A	12,536,092	13,385,423
Class F	99,528,720	100,144,461
	112,064,812	113,529,884
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS		
For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023	2024	202
Cook avaided by (yeard in) analysing activities	\$	
Cash provided by (used in) operating activities  Net increase in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	7,795,928	8,260,575
Adjustments for	1,130,320	0,200,575
Interest income on short-term notes	(38,168)	(8,955
Net realized (gain)/loss on investments excluding foreign currency	(714,666)	3,150,915
Net change in unrealized (appreciation) of investments	(2,521,628)	(6,838,184
Purchase of investments	(57,058,567)	(68,269,933
Proceeds from sale of investments	61 486 249	74 810 731

2024

2023

	\$	\$
Cash provided by (used in) operating activities		
Net increase in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	7,795,928	8,260,575
Adjustments for		
Interest income on short-term notes	(38,168)	(8,955)
Net realized (gain)/loss on investments excluding foreign currency	(714,666)	3,150,915
Net change in unrealized (appreciation) of investments	(2,521,628)	(6,838,184)
Purchase of investments	(57,058,567)	(68,269,933)
Proceeds from sale of investments	61,486,249	74,810,731
(Increase) decrease in accrued interest receivable	(59,166)	8,229
Increase in prepaid fees	(1,546)	(7,954)
Increase in accrued expenses	-	(5,885)
Increase in investment proceeds receivable	6,246	<u>-</u>
Net cash provided by operating activities	8,894,682	11,099,539
Cash provided by (used in) financing activities		
Subscriptions received in advance	385,750	(228,750)
Payable for units redeemed	(45,109)	45,028
Distributions paid to holders of redeemable units, net of reinvested distributions	(339,382)	(348,835)
Proceeds from units issued	9,788,843	16,483,212
Amount paid for units redeemed	(18,710,461)	(27,337,383)
Net cash (used in) financing activities	(8,920,359)	(11,386,728)
Decrease in cash	(25,677)	(287,189)
Cash, beginning of year	68,586	355,775
Cash, end of year	42,909	68,586
Interest received	4,815,103	4,885,410
Dividends received, net of withholding taxes	4,615,103	4,065,410
Dividends received, her or withholding taxes	•	-

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

# Ridgewood Canadian Bond Fund Schedule of Investments

Par Value	Average Cost	Fair Value	% o
nvestments	\$	\$	
Short-Term Investments Freasury Bills			
475,000 Canadian Treasury Bill, 3.192%, February 12, 2025 475,000 Canadian Treasury Bill, 3.150%, January 3, 2025	472,856 473,599	472,856 473,599	
1,175,000 Canadian Treasury Bill, 3.484%, January 15, 2025	1,170,525	1,170,525	
Fotal Treasury Bills Fotal Short-Term Investments	2,116,980 2,116,980	2,116,980 2,116,980	1.89
	2,110,000	2,110,000	1.00
Federal Bonds 1,000,000 Canadian Government Bond, 3.000%, June 1, 2034	980,330	982,775	
1,075,000 Canadian Government Bond, 1.750%, December 1, 2053	757,820	762,168	
4,250,000 Canadian Government Bond, 2.750%, December 1, 2055  Total Federal Bonds	3,841,567 <b>5,579,717</b>	3,776,373 <b>5,521,316</b>	4.93
Producted Bands			
Provincial Bonds 1,350,000 First Nations Finance Authority, 4.100%, June 1, 2034	1,330,316	1,367,567	
1,000,000 Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, 2.650%, October 17, 2050 1,250,000 Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, 3.300%, October 17, 2046	944,440 1.138.788	724,876 1,044,020	
1,000,000 Government of the Northwest Territories, 2.200%, September 29, 2051	992,650	646,858	
1,600,000 Province of Alberta, 2.950%, June 1, 2052 1,000,000 Province of Alberta, 3.100%, June 1, 2050	1,450,650 813.790	1,276,915 825,545	
500,000 Province of Alberta, 3.300%, December 1, 2046	438,275	432,669	
1,000,000 Province of British Columbia, 3.200%, June 18, 2044 2,000,000 Province of Manitoba, 2.050%, September 5, 2052	905,420 1,677,254	859,872 1,277,329	
1,500,000 Province of Manitoba, 2.850%, September 5, 2046	1,485,185	1,186,422	
500,000 Province of Manitoba, 4.100%, March 5, 2041 875,000 Province of Ontario, 1.550%, November 1, 2029	488,500 748,685	488,751 811,013	
500,000 Province of Ontario, 1.900%, December 2, 2051	416,995	317,924	
1,750,000 Province of Ontario, 2.650%, December 2, 2050 250,000 Province of Ontario, 2.900%, December 2, 2046	1,836,416 202,745	1,325,392 202,940	
1,250,000 Province of Ontario, 3.450%, June 2, 2045	1,172,953	1,118,949	
1,950,000 Province of Ontario, 3.500%, June 2, 2043 575,000 Province of Ontario, 3.650%, June 2, 2033	1,849,039 552,247	1,773,236 573,778	
2,300,000 Province of Ontario, 3.750%, December 2, 2053	2,162,324	2,136,137	
2,480,000 Province of Ontario, 4.050%, February 2, 2032 2,000,000 Province of Prince Edward Island, 1.850%, July 27, 2031	2,477,916 1,817,880	2,565,946 1,806,396	
2,000,000 Province of Quebec, 3.250%, September 1, 2032	1,959,330	1,955,240	
1,750,000 Province of Quebec, 3.500%, December 1, 2045 1,000,000 Province of Saskatchewan, 2.800%, December 2, 2052	1,730,805 896,670	1,567,069 770,966	
1,000,000 South Coast British Columbia Transportation Authority, 4.150%, December 12, 2053	940,030	954,378	
Total Provincial Bonds	30,429,303	28,010,188	24.99
Corporate Bonds			
1,000,000 AltaGas Ltd.,, 4.672%, January 8, 2029 500,000 AltaLink LP, 4.742%, May 22, 2054	1,000,000 500,000	1,032,246 516,197	
1,000,000 Athene Global Funding, 5.113%, March 7, 2029	1,000,000	1,041,992	
1,000,000 Bank of Montreal, 4.300%, November 26, 2080 1,000,000 Bank of Montreal, 7.057%, December 31, 2049	927,000 1,000,000	998,562 1,054,370	
500,000 Bank of Montreal, 7.325%, November 26, 2082	500,000	528,673	
1,500,000 Bank of Montreal, 7.373%, December 31, 2049 2,000,000 Bank of Nova Scotia, 3.700%, July 27, 2081	1,500,000 1,958,000	1,586,685 1,796,020	
750,000 Brookfield Renewable Partners ULC, 5.318%, January 10, 2054	748,933	776,579	
500,000 Calgary Airport Authority, 3.199%, October 7, 2036 2,000,000 Calgary Airport Authority, 3.341%, October 7, 2038	500,000 2.000.000	446,515 1.780.977	
1,600,000 Calgary Airport Authority, 3.454%, October 7, 2041	1,600,000	1,400,924	
500,000 Calgary Airport Authority, 3.554%, October 7, 2051 500,000 Cameco Corp., 4.940%, May 24, 2031	500,000 499,940	427,297 520,755	
1,000,000 Cameco Corp., 5.090%, November 14, 2042	900,000	982,660	
1,000,000 Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, 7.365%, December 31, 2049 500,000 Canadian National Railway Co., 5.100%, May 2, 2054	1,000,000 498,780	1,054,610 541,028	
1,000,000 Citigroup Inc., 5.365%, March 6, 2036	986,000	988,099	
1,500,000 Empire Life Insurance Co/The, 3.625%, April 17, 2081 500,000 Enbridge Inc., 5.000%, January 19, 2082	1,507,500 500,313	1,354,553 482,467	
1,250,000 Energir LP, 4.830%, June 2, 2053	1,249,413	1,299,425	
2,000,000 Great-West Lifeco Inc., 3.600%, December 31, 2081 1,000,000 HomeEquity Bank, 5.820%, August 13, 2029	1,806,250 1,000,000	1,794,658 1,018,955	
1,000,000 iA Financial Corp., Inc., 6.921%, September 30, 2084	1,000,000	1,049,141	
1,000,000 Intact Financial Corp., 4.125%, March 31, 2081 500,000 Inter Pipeline Ltd., 4.637%, May 30, 2044	1,000,000 428,590	990,556 446,961	
1,500,000 Inter Pipeline Ltd., 5.091%, November 27, 2051	1,316,810	1,403,201	
500,000 Keyera Corp., 5.663%, January 4, 2054 2,500,000 Manulife Financial Corp., 3.375%, June 19, 2081	500,000 2.325.000	535,037 2 283 980	
1,500,000 Manulife Financial Corp., 4.100%, March 19, 2082	1,500,000	1,343,977	
1,000,000 National Bank of Canada, 4.300%, November 15, 2080 1.500,000 National Bank of Canada, 7.500%. November 16, 2082	925,000 1.500.000	997,034 1.588.900	
1,128,000 NFI Group Inc., 5.000%, January 15, 2027	967,456	1,070,134	
1,000,000 Nova Scotia Power Inc., 5.355%, March 24, 2053 1,000,000 Pembina Pipeline Corp., 4.800%, January 25, 2081	1,000,000 979.676	1,057,170 960,267	
1,000,000 Primaris Real Estate Investment Trust, 5.304%, March 15, 2032	999,930	1,035,148	
250,000 Royal Bank of Canada, 4.000%, February 24, 2081 1,000,000 Royal Bank of Canada, 5.096%, April 3, 2034	227,500 1.000.000	247,983 1.039.580	
750,000 Royal Bank of Canada, 6.698%, December 31, 2049	750,000	783,068	
1,000,000 Royal Bank of Canada, 7.408%, December 31, 2049 1,000,000 Sagen MI Canada Inc., 2.955%, March 1, 2027	1,000,000 917,650	1,074,320 976,296	
3,000,000 Sagen MI Canada Inc., 4.950%, March 24, 2081	2,845,000	2,779,061	
1,500,000 Sagicor Financial Co., Ltd., 6.359%, June 20, 2029 1,200,000 Toronto-Dominion Bank, 3.600%, October 31, 2081	1,500,000 1,201,200	1,548,699 1,078,101	
850,000 Toronto-Dominion Bank, 4.423%, October 31, 2035	850,000	858,551	
2,500,000 TransAlta Corp., 6,900%, November 15, 2030 1,900,000 TransAlta Corp., 7.300%, October 22, 2029	2,956,250 1.983,250	2,669,792 2.042,719	
1,400,000 Transcanada Trust, 4.650%, May 18, 2077	1,354,640	1,390,682	
2,000,000 Trisura Group Ltd., 2.641%, June 11, 2026 500,000 Whitecap Resources Inc., 4.382%, November 1, 2029	2,000,000 500.000	1,972,020 504,232	
TVI III COLOR TVI III COLOR TO	500,000	304,232	
Total Corporate Bonds	57,210,081	57,150,857	51.00
·	57,210,087	J1, 100,651	51.00
Mortgage Backed Securities 2,000,000 Institutional Mortgage Securities Canada Inc., 2.944%, March 12, 2025	1,912,320	1,983,800	
2,052,000 Institutional Mortgage Securities Canada Inc., 3.100%, March 12, 2025	1,820,124	2,030,864	
2,034,000 Institutional Mortgage Securities Canada Inc., 3.957%, March 12, 2025	1,828,932	2,008,982	
1,750,000 Real Estate Asset Liquidity Trust, 2.873%, February 12, 2031 1,579,000 Real Estate Asset Liquidity Trust, 3.450%, May 12, 2051	1,481,830 1,459,975	1,583,400 1,532,577	
3,000,000 Real Estate Asset Liquidity Trust, 3.705%, March 12, 2031	2,842,406	2,590,500	
2,000,000 Real Estate Asset Liquidity Trust, 3.930%, November 12, 2052 1,000,000 Real Estate Asset Liquidity Trust, 4.020%, June 12, 2054	1,930,380 976,703	1,900,800 863,000	
1,000,000 Real Estate Asset Liquidity Trust, 6.264%, December 12, 2029	999,979	1,006,900	
1,900,000 Real Estate Asset Liquidity Trust, 7.250%, December 12, 2029 1,000,000 Retained Vantage Data Centers Issuer LLC, 5.250%, September 15, 2048	1,899,855 888,874	1,912,920 998,250	
Total Mortgage Backed Securities	18,041,378	18,411,993	16.43
Total Bonds and Mortgage Backed Securities	111,260,479	109,094,354	97.35
Total Investments	113,377,459	111,211,334	99.24

99.2

#### **Notes to the Financial Statements**

December 31, 2024 and 2023

#### 1. Establishment of the Fund

Ridgewood Canadian Bond Fund (the "Fund") is an open-end trust existing under the laws of the Province of Ontario and governed by an amended and restated Master Declaration of Trust dated September 1, 2008, executed by Ridgewood Capital Asset Management Inc. ("Ridgewood" or the "Manager") in its separate capacities as manager and trustee of the Fund, and a Fund Master Declaration of Trust dated February 18, 1999, as amended on September 1, 2008 and further amended on March 15, 2010 and July 1, 2018. The Fund began operations on February 19, 1999. The Fund's principal office is 55 University Avenue, Suite 904, Toronto, Ontario M5J 2H7. The fiscal year end of the Fund is December 31.

Ridgewood is also the investment manager and distributor of units of the Fund. RBC Investor & Treasury Services is the custodian, administrator and registrar of the Fund, and, as such, performs certain valuation and other services for the Fund. The financial statements are authorized for issuance by the Manager on March 17, 2025.

#### 2. Investment objective of the Fund

The investment objective of the Fund is to achieve a high level of income, consistent with the preservation of capital and liquidity, from a portfolio of fixed income securities. The Fund is invested primarily in liquid Canadian federal and provincial government securities and those of Canadian corporations rated "BBB" or better by Canadian Bond Rating Service Limited or Dominion Bond Rating Service Limited or other recognized rating agencies. The Fund may also invest in comparable fixed income securities of foreign issuers. Assets of the Fund may also be held in interest-bearing accounts at a bank or trust company, including the custodian, invested in guaranteed investment certificates or invested in Canadian short-term debt obligations.

#### 3. Basis of Presentation

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with IFRS® Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB").

## 4. Summary of material accounting policy information

Financial instruments

Recently issued accounting pronouncements

Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements

IFRS 18, Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements ("IFRS 18"), replaces IAS 1, Presentation of Financial Statements ("IAS 1"), carrying forward many of the requirements in IAS 1 unchanged and complementing them with new requirements, including specified categories and defined subtotals in the statement of profit or loss. IFRS 18 is required to be applied retrospectively for annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2027, with earlier application permitted. The Fund is currently assessing the impact of adoption of this standard.

#### Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments

In May 2024, the IASB issued amendments to IFRS 9 Financial Instruments and IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures. The amendments relate to settling financial liabilities using an electronic payment system and assessing contractual cash flow characteristics of financial assets, including those with Environmental, Social, and Governance ("ESG")-linked features. The IASB also amended disclosure requirements relating to investments in equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") and added disclosure requirements for financial instruments with contingent features. The amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2026, with early adoption permitted. The Fund is assessing the impacts to the consolidated financial statements.

#### **Notes to the Financial Statements**

December 31, 2024 and 2023

#### 4. Summary of material accounting policy information (continued)

Financial instruments include financial assets and liabilities such as debt and equity securities, open-ended investment funds and derivatives, cash and other trade receivables and payables. All financial assets and liabilities are recognized in the Statement of Financial Position when the Fund becomes a party to the contractual requirements of the instrument. Financial instruments are derecognized when the right to receive cash flows from the instrument has expired or the Fund has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

#### Classification and Measurement

The investments are classified as at fair value through profit or loss. The Fund classifies its investments in debt and equity securities and open-ended investment funds based on its business model for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets.

These financial assets are managed, and their performance is evaluated on a fair value basis. The Fund also manages these financial assets with the objective of realizing cash flows through sales.

#### Financial assets and financial liabilities at amortized cost

The financial assets and liabilities measured at amortized cost include loans payable, accrued interest receivable, cash, accrued expenses, distribution payable, subscriptions receivable and payable and due to/from brokers.

#### IFRS 9 Financial Instruments ("IFRS 9")

Financial assets carried at amortized cost are subject to expected credit loss model ("ECL") as required by IFRS 9. The Fund's financial assets measured at amortized cost consist of trade receivables with no financing component and which have maturities of less than 12 months, as such, it has chosen to apply the simplified ECL approach, whereby any loss allowance is recognized based on the lifetime ECLs. Given the short-term nature of the trade receivables and high credit quality these trade receivables are not considered impaired.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the Statement of Financial Position when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognized amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. In the normal course of business, the Fund enters into various master netting agreements or similar agreements that do not meet the criteria for offsetting in the Statement of Financial Position but still allow for the related amounts to be set off in certain circumstances, such as bankruptcy or termination of the contracts.

#### Capital Disclosures

The Fund's objectives, policies and processes for managing capital are described in Note 2. Information on the Fund's capital structure is described in Note 5. The Fund does not have any externally imposed capital requirements.

#### Valuation of Investments

Investments are recorded in the financial statements at their fair value which is determined as follows:

Bonds and Mortgage-Backed Securities are valued at the mean of bid/ask prices provided by recognized investment dealers. Mutual fund units held are priced using the Net Asset Value ("NAV") per unit, which is fair value, as of the valuation date for the particular fund for both reporting Net Assets attributable to holders of redeemable units and daily NAV.

Short-term notes and treasury bills are stated at amortized cost, which approximates fair market value, are included in the Schedule of Investments.

Cash is comprised of cash on deposit.

#### **Notes to the Financial Statements**

December 31, 2024 and 2023

#### 4. Summary of material accounting policy information (continued)

#### Valuation of Investments (continued)

#### **Investment Transactions**

Investment transactions are recorded on trade date. Interest income from investments in bonds and short-term investments are accrued daily. Realized gains and losses from investment transactions are calculated on a weighted average cost basis.

#### Income Recognition

Interest income for distribution purposes resulting from investments in bonds is recognized on an accrual basis based on the bond coupon rate.

#### Financial Instruments - Disclosures

The Fund classifies fair value measurements within a hierarchy that prioritize the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurement) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 Inputs that reflect unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Investment Manager has the ability to access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices that is observable for the asset or liability either directly or indirectly, including inputs in markets that are not considered to be active.

#### Level 3 Inputs that are unobservable.

All fair value measurements above are recurring. The carrying values of cash, subscriptions receivable, accrued interest receivable, due to/from brokers, redemptions payable, distributions payable, accrued liabilities and the Fund's obligation for net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units approximates their fair values due to their short-term nature. Fair values are classified as Level 1 when the related security or derivative is actively traded and a quoted price is available. If an instrument classified as Level 1 subsequently ceases to be actively traded, it is transferred out of Level 1. In such cases, instruments are reclassified into Level 2, unless the measurement of its fair value requires the use of significant unobservable inputs, in which case it is classified as Level 3.

# a) Bonds and short-term investments

Bonds include primarily government, corporate bonds and mortgage-backed securities. Short-term notes and treasury bills are stated at amortized cost, plus accrued interest, which approximates fair market value. The inputs that are significant to valuation are generally observable and therefore the Fund's bonds and short-term investments have been classified as Level 2.

Please see Note 12 for these disclosures.

### a) Functional and presentation currency

Items included in the financial statements of the Fund are measured in the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Fund operates (the "functional currency"). The financial statements of the Fund are presented in Canadian Dollar ("CAD") which is the Fund's functional currency.

#### b) Foreign currency translation

Transactions in currencies other than the functional currency are recorded at the rates of exchange prevailing on the dates of the transactions. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such

#### **Notes to the Financial Statements**

December 31, 2024 and 2023

#### 4. Summary of material accounting policy information (continued)

#### Foreign currency (continued)

transactions and from the translation at year end exchange rates of monetary items and non-monetary assets and liabilities that are denominated in foreign currencies are recognized in profit or loss in the period in which they arise. Foreign exchange gains and losses on financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are recognized together with other changes in fair value.

#### Critical accounting estimates and judgments

The preparation of financial statements requires management to use judgment in applying its accounting policies and to make estimates and assumptions about the future. The following discusses the most significant accounting judgments and estimates that the Fund has made in preparing the financial statements:

a) Fair value measurement of derivatives and securities not quoted in active market

The Fund holds financial instruments that are not quoted in active markets. Fair values of such instruments are determined using valuation techniques and may be determined using reputable pricing sources (such as pricing agencies) or indicative prices from market makers. Broker quotes as obtained from the pricing sources may be indicative and not executable or binding.

The Fund considers observable data to be market data that is readily available, regularly distributed and updated, reliable and verifiable, not proprietary, and provided by independent sources that are actively involved in the relevant market. Refer to Note 12 – Financial Instruments – Fair Value Disclosure for further information about the fair value measurement of the Fund's financial instruments.

## Critical accounting estimates and judgments (continued)

b) Classification and measurement of investments and application of the fair value option

In classifying and measuring financial instruments held by the Fund, the Manager is required to make significant judgments about whether or not the business of the Fund is to manage its portfolio of investments and evaluate performance on a fair value basis and that the portfolio of investments is neither held to collect contractual cash flows nor held both to collect contractual cash flows and to sell financial assets. The most significant judgments made include assessing and determining the appropriate business model that enables the decision that the Fund's investments are classified as FVTPL.

#### 5. Redeemable Units

Each unitholder in the Fund acquires redeemable units, which represent an undivided interest in the net assets of the Fund. All redeemable units are of the same class with equal rights and privileges. Each redeemable unit is entitled to one vote at any meeting of unitholders and to equal participation in any distributions made by the Fund. Fractional units are not entitled to voting privileges. Each redeemable unit is redeemable at the option of the unitholder in accordance with the Trust Agreement and the number of redeemable units which may be issued is unlimited. The units of the Fund are fully paid when issued and are generally not transferable.

Following are the redeemable unit transactions during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023:

### **Notes to the Financial Statements**

December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	1	2023		
	Class A	Class F	Class A	Class F	
Units outstanding, beginning of year	1,248,319	8,815,680	1,252,480	9,395,062	
Units issued	178,803	695,419	362,059	1,136,894	
Units redeemed	(332,142)	(1,343,983)	(421,767)	(2,046,800)	
Reinvestment of distribution	50,644	315,805	55,547	330,524	
Units outstanding, end of year	1,145,624	8,482,921	1,248,319	8,815,680	

#### 6. Related party transactions

The Fund's investment activities are managed by Ridgewood Capital Asset Management Inc.

#### Management fees

Under the terms of the Master Declaration of Trust, the Fund appointed the Manager to provide management services. The Manager receives a fee in respect of each series of a class of the Fund which shall be paid from the assets of the Fund. Services received under the Declaration of Trust include managing or arranging for the management of the Fund's investment portfolio and providing or arranging for all required administrative services to the Fund. Total management fees for the year ended December 31, 2024 amounted to \$106,577 (2023-\$120,933).

#### Independent Review Committee fees

The total remuneration paid to members of the Independent Review Committee ("IRC") during the year ended December 31, 2024 was \$17,567 (2023 - \$17,567).

#### 7. Management fees and expenses

Ridgewood is entitled to an annual management fee payable out of the assets of each class of units of the Fund. The maximum management fee of each class of units of the Fund is equal to the Maximum Ordinary Expenses, which is the percentage of the weighted average net asset value of each class of units of the Fund as shown below, less the Ordinary Expenses (as defined below) of each class of units of the Fund. The Maximum Ordinary Expenses acts as a cap on the management fee and ordinary expenses of the Fund. The management fee is estimated and paid on a monthly basis as of the last valuation date each month and shall be adjusted annually. The Maximum Ordinary Expenses of a class of units of the Fund will not be increased unless unitholders of the applicable class have received at least 60 days' written notice of the increase.

	Class A	Class F
Maximum Ordinary Expenses percentage	1.00%	0.35%

Ordinary Expenses are paid out of the assets of the Fund and include normal course day-to-day operating expenses of the Fund such as fees and expenses payable to the custodian and any sub-custodian, printing and postage expenses incurred in connection with the provision of information to unitholders, legal, accounting and audit fees and regulatory filing fees. Ordinary Expenses may include common and class expenses. Class expenses are expenses that are attributable to a class of units of the Fund, while common expenses are all expenses of the Fund that are not class expenses.

The Fund may also be subject to other expenses incurred in the day-to-day operations of the Fund, including commissions, brokerage fees and other fees and disbursements directly relating to the implementation of transactions for the portfolio of the Fund, costs associated with the IRC, taxes payable by the Fund or to which the Fund may be subject (such as goods and services taxes and harmonized sales taxes), any interest expenses, as well as expenses incurred in respect of matters not in the ordinary course of the day-to-day activities of the Fund, all of which are the responsibility of the Fund. These expenses are not included in the Maximum Ordinary Expenses and accordingly are attributable to both the class A units and the class F units of the Fund, as applicable. If the total ordinary expenses are greater than the Maximum Ordinary Expenses, Ridgewood will reimburse the Fund the amount of such excess.

#### **Notes to the Financial Statements**

December 31, 2024 and 2023

#### 8. Brokerage commissions

The Fund uses some of the commissions generated from transactions with the brokerage industry for goods and services used in the investment decision making process and other executions.

#### 9. Distributions

Net income and net realized capital gains of the Fund may be declared payable to unitholders of the Fund from time to time at the discretion of Ridgewood, provided that in each year sufficient net income and net realized capital gains will be made payable to unitholders so that the Fund will not be liable for income tax thereon, except to the extent that any tax payable on net realized capital gains retained by the Fund would be immediately refundable to it.

#### 9. Distributions (continued)

Net income and net realized capital gains payable to unitholders of the Fund will be automatically reinvested in additional units of the Fund as of the valuation date of payment unless the unitholder otherwise requests in writing.

#### 10. Income taxes

The Fund qualifies as a "mutual fund trust" under the Income Tax Act (Canada). The Fund uses the "capital gains refund mechanism" which allows a mutual fund trust to retain some capital gains without paying any tax thereon. As a result, the Fund may not distribute all its net capital gains. The net income and net capital gains of the Fund that would otherwise be taxable in the Fund are either paid or payable to unitholders in each calendar year. Accordingly, no income tax is paid or payable by the Fund. Such income is taxable in the hands of the unitholders.

As at December 31, 2024, capital losses of \$10,753,029 (2023 - \$11,552,350) are available for utilization against realized gains on sales of investments in future years. The capital losses can be carried forward indefinitely. The Fund has no non-capital losses.

### 11. Financial instruments and risk management

The Fund's financial instruments consist of bonds, short-term investments, and cash. As a result, the Fund is primarily exposed to interest rate risk and credit risk.

These risks and related risk management practices employed by the Fund are discussed below.

#### Interest Rate Risk

The Fund's interest-bearing financial assets expose it to risks associated with the effects of fluctuations in the prevailing levels of market interest rates on its financial position and cash flows.

The table summarizes the Fund's exposure to interest rate risks, categorized by the earlier of contractual re-pricing or maturity dates.

-	Less						Non Non	ber 31, 2024
	than 1 month	1 - 3 months	3 months - 1 year	1 - 3 years	3-5 years	More than 5 years	Interest bearing	Total
Interest	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Rate Exposure	1,644,123	6,496,502	-	4,018,449	10,919,675	88,132,585	-	111,211,334

# **Notes to the Financial Statements**

December 31, 2024 and 2023

							As at Decemb	per 31, 2023
	Less						Non	
	than	1 - 3	3 months	1 - 3	3-5	More than 5	Interest	
	1 month	months	- 1 year	years	years	years	bearing	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Interest								
Rate								
Exposure	2,467,609	-	8,802,301	8,742,850	6,227,221	86,124,574	-	112,364,555

At December 31, 2024, should interest rates have decreased by 100 basis points with all other variables remaining constant, the increase in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units for the year would amount to approximately \$7.2 million (December 31, 2023 - \$7.0 million), arising substantially from the increase in market values of debt securities. Conversely, if interest rates had risen by 100 basis points, the decrease in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units would amount to approximately \$7.2 million (December 31, 2023 - \$7.0 million).

### 11. Financial instruments and risk management (continued)

#### Credit Risk

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Fund to a concentration of a credit risk consist primarily of cash and investments. The Fund limits its exposure to credit loss by placing its cash and short-term investments with high quality government and financial institutions. To maximize the credit quality of its investments, the Fund's managers perform ongoing credit evaluations based upon factors surrounding the credit risk of customers, historical trends and other information. The Fund measures credit risk and lifetime ECL's related to the accrued interest receivables using historical analysis and forward looking information.

The Fund's main credit risk concentration is spread between AAA/Aaa and BB/Ba rated securities.

The Fund invests in financial assets, which have an investment grade as rated by a well-known rating agency DBRS Morningstar.

	December 31, 2024
	As a % of net assets attributable
Rating	to holders of redeemable units
AAA/Aaa	12.71%
AA/Aa	24.37%
A/A	20.34%
BBB/Baa	41.82%
Total	99.24%

Portfolio by rating category	December 31, 2023
	As a % of net assets attributable
Rating	to holders of redeemable units
AAA/Aaa	10.73%
AA/Aa	17.90%
A/A	36.29%
BBB/Baa	34.05%
Total	98.97%

All transactions in listed securities are settled for upon delivery using approved brokers. The risk of default is considered minimal, as delivery of securities sold is only made once the broker has received payment. Payment is made on a purchase once the securities have been received by the broker. The trade will fail if either party fails to meet its obligations.

#### **Notes to the Financial Statements**

December 31, 2024 and 2023

### **Currency Risk**

Currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The Fund's transactions and holdings are all in Canadian dollars, so there is no currency risk (2023 - \$Nil).

#### Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that a Fund will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with its daily cash redemption of units. Liquidity risk is managed by investing the majority of the Fund's assets in investments that are traded in an active market and which can be readily disposed of and by retaining sufficient cash positions. The tables below analyze the Fund's financial liabilities as at December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023.

### 11. Financial instruments and risk management (continued)

#### Liquidity Risk (continued)

#### December 31, 2024

Financial Liabilities	On Demand	< 3 Months	Total
Redemptions payable	\$ -	\$ 100	\$ 100
Accrued expenses Net assets attributable to holders	-	32,750	32,750
of redeemabale units	112,064,812	-	112,064,812
Total Liabilities	\$ 112,064,812	\$ 32,850	\$ 112,097,662

#### December 31, 2023

Financial Liabilities	On Demand	< 3 Months	Total
Redemptions payable	\$ -	\$ 45,209	\$ 45,209
Accrued expenses Net assets attributable to holders	-	26,505	26,505
of redeemabale units	113,529,884	-	113,529,884
Total Liabilities	\$ 113,529,884	\$ 71,714	\$ 113,601,598

### Concentration risk

Concentration risk arises as a result of the concentration of exposures within the same category, whether it is geographical location, product type, industry sector or counterparty type. The following is a summary of the Fund's concentration risk as a percentage of net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units:

#### **Notes to the Financial Statements**

December 31, 2024 and 2023

	December 31,	December 31,
Market segments	2024	2023
Canadian Short Term Investments	1.89%	2.17%
Federal Bonds	4.93%	6.82%
Provincial Bonds	24.99%	26.62%
Corporate Bonds	51.00%	44.10%
Mortgage Backed Securities	16.43%	19.26%
Total	99.24%	98.97%

#### 12. Financial Instruments

#### Fair Value Disclosure

The Fund's assets recorded at fair value have been categorized based upon the fair value hierarchy described in Note 4. The following fair value hierarchy table presents information about the Fund's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023.

### 12. Financial Instruments (continued)

### Fair Value Disclosure (continued)

Financial assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024

			uo 0. 2.	
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Cash	42,909	-	-	42,909
Bonds	-	90,682,361	-	90,682,361
Mortgage Backed Securities (MBS)	-	18,411,993	-	18,411,993
Short Term Investments	-	2,116,980	-	2,116,980
	42,909	111,211,334	-	111,254,243

Financial assets at fair value as of December 31, 2023

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Cash	68,586	-	-	68,586
Bonds	-	88,035,227	-	88,035,227
Mortgage Backed Securities (MBS)	-	21,861,719	-	21,861,719
Short Term Investments	-	2,467,609	-	2,467,609
	68,586	112,364,555	-	112,433,141

During the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, there were no securities transferred from Levels 1 to Level 2 as a result of changes in the availability of quoted market prices or observable market inputs.

There were no investments or transactions classified in Level 3 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

# Mutual Funds Managed by Ridgewood Capital Asset Management Inc.

Ridgewood Canadian Bond Fund

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 ${\it Visit our website at www.ridgewoodcapital.ca} \ for additional information on \it Ridgewood \it Funds.$